

Contents

1 Some basic facts from the theory of elasticity	1
2 Plane waves in 1-D isotropic media	5
2.1 Homogeneous and evanescent plane waves	5
2.2 Equations of motion for P-SV and SH-waves	7
2.3 Boundary conditions	8
2.4 Reflection and transmission at a fluid/fluid boundary	10
2.5 Reflection at a free surface	13
2.6 Reflection and transmission at a solid/solid boundary	17
2.7 Plane waves in stratified media	20
3 Point-source radiation in fluid models	25
3.1 Plane-wave decomposition of point-source radiation	25
3.2 Integral solutions for scattering at a plane boundary	30
3.3 Stationary-phase method for reflected wavefields	30
3.3.1 Zero-order approximation of the method of stationary phase	31
3.3.2 First-order approximation of SPM	35
3.4 The method of steepest descent for the reflected wavefield	38
3.4.1 Reflection from a low-velocity medium	39
3.4.2 Reflection from a high-velocity medium: the head wave	47
3.5 Properties of the head wave	51
3.6 Asymptotic analysis of the transmitted wavefield	59
3.6.1 Geometrical transmitted wave	59
3.6.2 Inhomogeneous transmitted waves	61
3.6.3 Transmission into a low-velocity medium: nongeometrical waves .	63
3.7 Numerical analysis of nongeometrical waves	70
4 Point-source radiation in elastic media	77
4.1 Reflection/transmission of a spherical wave at a solid/solid boundary . .	77
4.2 Analysis of the reflected/transmitted wavefield	81
4.3 Nongeometrical waves in elastic media	83
4.4 Wave phenomena due to additional terms of the ray series	88
4.5 Comparison of modeling methods for stratified isotropic media	93
4.6 Acknowledgments	97